

CLASS ACTION SUMMARY

**AUTOMOTIVE PARTS DEALER PURCHASER
ANTITRUST CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENTS**

DID YOUR BUSINESS PURCHASE AUTOMOTIVE PARTS?

YOU MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO RECOVER MONEY!

Eligible Class Members:

Automotive Dealerships who, on or after January 1, 1990, indirectly purchased certain "Automotive Parts" in one of the "Eligible Jurisdictions" that were manufactured by one or more of the "Defendants" listed on next page or their current or former parent, subsidiaries, affiliates or co-conspirators. For this action, class member eligibility includes purchases of new vehicles for resale that included one or more of the Eligible Products as a component part, or indirect purchases of Eligible Products, that is from any entity other than the Defendants, their subsidiaries or affiliates. There are separate settlements for other entities which, during the same period, purchased Automotive Parts either directly or indirectly from a Defendant, its subsidiaries or affiliates. Additional information regarding these settlements is available upon request.

SUMMARY

Fund Amount:

\$948,000

Purchase Dates:

On or After January 1, 1990

Filing Deadline:

Passed*Specific information about the class
action(s) listed below***Eligible Jurisdictions:**

District of Columbia, AZ, AR, CA, FL, HI, IL, IA, KS, ME, MA, MI, MN, MS, MO, NE, NV, NH, NM, NY, NC, ND, OR, SC, SD, TN, UT, VT, WV and WI. MT is an Eligible Jurisdiction in the Second Round of Settlements only.

Eligible Products ("Automotive Parts")

Access Mechanisms	Ceramic Substrates	Heater Control Panels	Joint Boot Products	Side Door Latches or Latch Minimodules	Windshield Washer Systems
Air Conditioning Systems	Electronic Braking Systems	High Intensity Discharge Ballasts	Motor Generators	Spark Plugs	Windshield Wipers
Air Flow Meters	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies	Hoses (Automotive and Brake)	Occupancy Safety Systems	Starters	Wire Harness Systems
Alternators	Electronic Throttle Bodies	Hydraulic Braking Systems	Oil Coolers	Steel Tubes	
Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts	Exhaust Systems	Ignition Coils	Oxygen Sensors (including Air Fuel Ratio Sensors)	Steering Angle Sensors	
Automotive Lamps	Fan Motors	Instrument Panel Clusters	Power Window Motors	Switches	
Bearings	Fuel Injection Systems	Interior Trim	Radiators	Transmission Fluid Warmers	
Body Sealing Products	Fuel Senders	Inverters	Shock Absorbers	Valve Timing Control Devices	

**THIS IS NOT AN OFFICIAL COURT NOTICE.
INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SUMMARY IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE.**

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Case History

At least \$2.4 billion in criminal fines and penalties have been imposed, and some automotive executives and companies have plead guilty to criminal charges, as a result of alleged bid-rigging and fixing prices concerning various Automotive Parts. Thereafter, customers, car repair shops, dealerships and other businesses filed class action lawsuits against the Defendants alleging the same wrongful conduct. The Dealers Class has reached settlements with all of the Defendants for a total amount of approximately \$402.4 million (see below for additional information about the First, Second, Third and Fourth Round of Settlements).

This Summary, however, pertains to the most recently announced \$948,000 million in settlements that the class has reached as detailed in the Fifth Round of Settlements below. Fifth Round Claim Filing Deadline: The deadline to file a claim has passed. FRS is still filing claims for new clients. Acceptance is subject to Court approval.

Class Counsel or the Settlement Administrator may be contacted for additional settlement information.

You also may visit the Court-approved website.

Please understand that you have the right to file on your own.

To learn more about our services, visit www.FRSCO.com.

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Below is a list of Defendants that have settled, the specific class period for that settlement, the parts included and the settlement amount:

Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in First Round of Settlements (Distributed in April 2018)	Settlement Amount
Autoliv	1/1/03 – 5/30/14	Occupant Safety Systems	\$6,000,000
Fujikura	1/1/99 – 9/9/15	Wire Harness Systems	\$2,256,000
Hitachi	1/1/00 – 3/26/15	Air Flow Meters, Alternators, Electronic Throttle Bodies, Fuel Injection Systems, Ignition Coils, Inverters, Motor Generators, Starters and Valve Timing Control Devices	\$14,760,000
KL Sales	1/1/00 – 5/5/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$72,000
Lear	1/1/00 – 5/5/14	Wire Harness Systems	\$960,000
Nippon Seiki	12/1/02 – 9/9/15	Instrument Panel Clusters	\$1,440,000
Panasonic	1/1/98 – 2/26/15	HID Ballasts, Switches and Steering Angle Sensors	\$5,400,000
T Rad	1/1/00 – 8/3/15	ATF Warmers and Radiators	\$2,340,000
TRW	1/1/03 – 9/20/14	Occupant Safety Systems	\$1,719,900
Yazaki	1/1/99 – 9/15/14	Wire Harness Systems, Instrument Panel Clusters and Fuel Senders	\$24,000,000
Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Second Round of Settlements (Distributed in September 2018)	Settlement Amount
Mitsubishi Electric	7/1/98 – 7/22/16	Alternators, Starters, Ignition Coils, Fuel Injection Systems, Valve Timing Control Devices, Wire Harness Systems, HID Ballasts and Electronic Power Steering Assemblies	\$20,282,927
Denso	1/1/98 – 7/14/16	Wire Harness Systems, Instrument Panel Clusters, Fuel Senders, Heater Control Panels, Alternators, Windshield Wiper Systems, Radiators, Starters, Ignition Coils, Motor Generators, HID Ballasts, Inverters, Fan Motors, Fuel Injection Systems, Power Window Motors, ATF Warmers, Oil Coolers, Valve Timing Control Devices, Air Conditioning Systems, Windshield Washer Systems, Spark Plugs, Oxygen Sensors and Ceramic Substrates	\$61,200,000
NSK	1/1/00 – 7/21/16	Bearings and Electronic Power Steering Assemblies	\$8,280,000
Omron	1/1/03 – 8/10/16	Switches	\$960,000
Sumitomo and K&S Wiring Systems	1/1/99 – 9/15/15	Wire Harness Systems and Heater Control Panels	\$12,000,000
Valeo	5/1/99 – 7/26/16	Air Conditioning Systems	\$2,100,000
Sumitomo, DTR Industries and Tokai	6/1/96 – 8/1/16	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts and Hoses	\$3,600,000
Leoni	1/1/99 – 6/28/16	Wire Harness Systems	\$468,000
Furukawa	1/1/98 – 8/5/16	Wire Harness Systems	\$13,440,000
Schaeffler	1/1/00 – 8/10/16	Bearings	\$2,400,000

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Below is a list of Defendants that have settled, the specific class period for that settlement, the parts included and the settlement amount:			
Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Third Round of Settlements (Distributed in November 2019)	Settlement Amount
NTN	1/1/00 – 11/16/16	Bearings	\$2,076,000
Yamada	1/1/00 – 11/28/16	Electronic Power Steering Assemblies	\$744,000
Aisan	1/1/00 – 12/19/16	Fuel Injection Systems	\$1,440,000
Aisin Seiki	1/1/00 – 8/25/16	Valve Control Timing Devices	\$5,880,000
Koito	7/1/02 – 5/26/17 7/1/98 – 5/26/17	Automotive Lamps HID Ballasts	\$7,260,000
Alps	1/1/00 – 5/5/17	Heater Control Panels	\$1,020,000
Toyo	3/1/96 – 9/14/17 1/1/06 – 9/14/17	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts Joint Boot Products	\$11,400,000
Mitsuba	1/1/00 – 8/30/17 6/1/00 – 8/30/17 7/1/02 – 8/30/17 7/1/99 – 8/30/17	Windshield Wiper Systems, Radiators, Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies, Fuel Injection Systems, Power Window Motors and Windshield Washer Systems Starters Automotive Lamps Fan Motors	\$22,800,000
Bridgestone	3/1/96 – 9/27/17	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts	\$9,360,000
Bosch	1/1/00 – 9/29/17	Fuel Injection Systems, Spark Plugs, Starters, Windshield Wiper Systems	\$10,560,000
Chiyoda	1/1/99 – 1/5/17	Wire Harness Systems	\$604,800
Diamond Electric	1/1/00 – 6/14/17	Ignition Coils	\$1,704,000
Eberspacher	1/1/02 – 9/29/17	Exhaust Systems	\$432,000
G.S. Electech	1/1/99 – 8/29/16	Wire Harness Systems	\$960,000
Hitachi	2/1/04 – 5/23/17	Hoses	\$360,000
HIAMS	1/1/95 – 10/2/17	Shock Absorbers	\$4,200,000
INOAC	6/1/04 – 3/9/17	Interior Trim	\$780,000
JTEKT	1/1/00 – 10/6/16	Bearings and Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies	\$15,000,000
Kiekert	1/1/04 – 9/22/17	Side Door Latch or Latch Minimodules	\$720,000
NGK	7/1/99 – 10/26/17	Ceramic Substrates	\$3,840,000
Nishikawa	1/1/00 – 11/15/17	Body Sealing Products	\$11,880,000
Tokai Rika	1/1/99 – 9/1/16	Wire Harness Systems	\$240,000
Yamashita	3/1/96 – 9/27/16	Anti-Vibrational Rubber Parts	\$1,920,000

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Below is a list of Defendants that have settled, the specific class period for that settlement, the parts included and the settlement amount:			
Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Fourth Round of Settlements (Distributed in August 2022)	Settlement Amount
Usui	12/1/03 -- 1/11/18	Steel Tubes	\$1,680,000
Sanden	5/1/99 – 2/8/18	Air Conditioning Systems	\$2,400,000
Continental	1/1/01 - 2/28/18	Instrument Panel Clusters	\$1,200,000
Calsonic	5/1/99 – 3/30/18 11/1/02 – 3/30/18 1/1/00 – 3/30/18	Air Conditioning Systems ATF Warmers Radiators	\$3,512,160
Toyo Denso	1/1/00 – 4/26/18 1/1/03 – 4/26/18	Ignition Coils Switches	\$1,632,000
Faurecia	1/1/02 – 12/8/17	Exhaust Systems	\$468,000
Keihin	1/1/00 – 5/31/18	Fuel Injection Systems	\$264,000
Tokai Rika	1/1/00 – 3/29/18 1/1/03 – 3/29/18 9/1/00 – 3/29/18	Heater Control Panels and Switches Occupant Safety Systems Steering Angle Sensors	\$10,800,000
Brose	1/1/04 – 6/14/18	Side Door Latches	\$720,000
Mahle Behr	5/1/99 – 12/20/17	Air Conditioning Systems	\$468,000
Toyoda Gosei	1/1/03 – 7/20/18 1/1/06 – 7/20/18 5/1/03 – 7/20/18 1/1/00 – 7/20/18 6/1/04 – 7/20/18 2/1/04 – 7/20/18	Occupant Safety Systems Joint Boot Products Hoses (Automotive) Body Sealing Products Interior Trim Hoses (Brake)	\$14,160,000
Green Tokai	1/1/00 – 9/18/18	Body Sealing Products	\$300,000
KYB	1/1/95 – 11/6/18	Shock Absorbers	\$9,120,000
Maruyasu	1/1/00 – 11/2/18 12/1/03 – 11/2/18	Fuel Injection Systems Steel Tubes	\$1,680,000
Stanley	7/1/02 – 11/2/18 7/1/98 – 11/2/18	Automotive Lamps High Intensity Discharge Ballasts	\$4,800,000
Sanoh	12/1/03 – 4/10/19	Steel Tubes	\$2,640,000
Alpha	1/1/02 – 1/12/18	Access Mechanisms	\$852,000
Mitsubishi Heavy	5/1/99 – 6/14/18	Air Conditioning Systems	\$2,160,000
Panasonic	5/1/99 – 3/11/19	Air Conditioning Systems	\$240,000
Valeo	1/1/02 – 1/11/18	Access Mechanisms	\$240,000
Corning	1/1/90 – 3/7/19	Ceramic Substrates	\$8,400,000
Delphi	1/1/00 – 7/15/19	Ignition Coils	\$240,000
Mikuni	1/1/00 – 6/28/19	Fuel Injection Systems and Valve Timing Control Devices	\$1,056,000
SKF	1/1/00 – 6/28/19	Bearings	\$2,400,000
Showa	1/1/00 – 7/19/19 1/1/95 – 7/19/19	Electronic Powered Steering Assemblies Shock Absorbers	\$4,440,000
Nachi	1/1/00 – 8/12/19	Bearings	\$1,020,000
Bosal	1/1/02 – 8/6/19	Exhaust Systems	\$48,000
Meritor	1/1/02 – 7/16/18	Exhaust Systems	\$240,000
NGK	1/1/00 – 1/24/18	Oxygen Sensors and Spark Plugs	\$4,020,000
TK Holdings	1/1/03 – 11/27/18	Occupant Safety Systems	\$16,800,000*
Tenneco	1/1/02 – 2/26/18	Exhaust Systems	\$5,520,000
Defendant	Class Period	Parts Included in Fifth Round of Settlements	Settlement Amount
Bosch	2/13/07 – 12/31/17 9/29/10 – 12/31/17	Hydraulic Braking Systems Electronic Braking Systems	\$40,456 \$667,544
TRW	2/13/07 – 12/31/17	Hydraulic Braking Systems	\$240,000

*Class Members have a \$16,800,000 authorized claim against TK Holdings in a bankruptcy proceeding, but it is expected that only a small fraction of that amount will be available to the class.

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